CELC seminar on *Technologies for Crop Estimates and Condition Reporting in Agriculture*

Centurion Country Club in Pretoria on Thursday, 21 April 2016

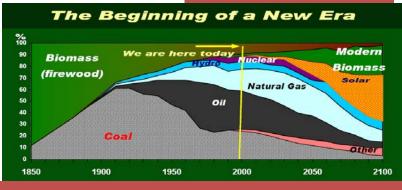
Purpose

- <u>Showcase</u> some of the <u>technologies</u> used for crop estimates and condition reporting, and
- To <u>demonstrate</u> how various <u>technologies are</u> <u>integrated</u> to produce **quantitative** crop estimation systems that are <u>accurate, cost</u> <u>effective, timely and reliable</u>.

What will be discussed

- Learn more about the <u>activities of the South African</u> <u>Crop Estimates Consortium and Liaison Committee</u>.
- <u>What are latest technologies</u> used by the Crop Estimates Consortium?
- <u>How are these technologies integrated</u> to produce quantitative crop estimation systems?
- Are the crop estimates <u>accurate</u>, <u>cost effective</u>, <u>timely</u> <u>and reliable</u>?
- Find out <u>what the future holds for quantitative</u> <u>agricultural crop estimation and food security</u> in South Africa.

The global realities Population, income growth and the changing consumer base 10 5 **Climate change** Billions 1966 1974 1982 1990 1990 1998 1998 1998 1998 1998 2006 2014 2022 2038 2038 2038 2038 2038 **Energy availability** World Population Global economic problems J.S Census Bureau (International Data Base), 2010 0.6 Global air temperature Available resources 2005 anomaly +0.48°C ς 0° (2nd warmest on record) anomaly 0.2



Source: Nakícenovic, Grübler and McDonald, 1998

http://www.cru.uea.ac.uk/cru/info/warming/

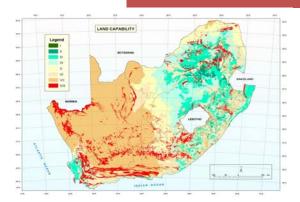
1920

1940

1960

1900

1880



-0.0

1860

2000

1980

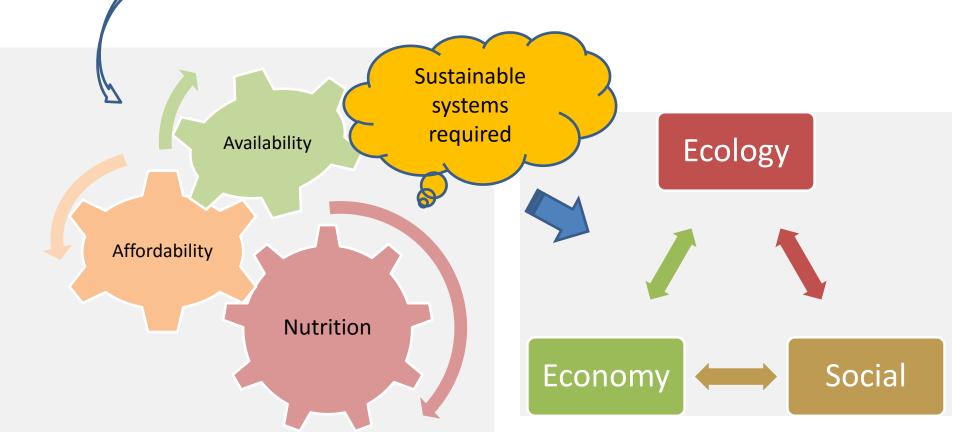
If you do not belief in Global Warming – there is actually evidence of it

Positive proof of global warming.



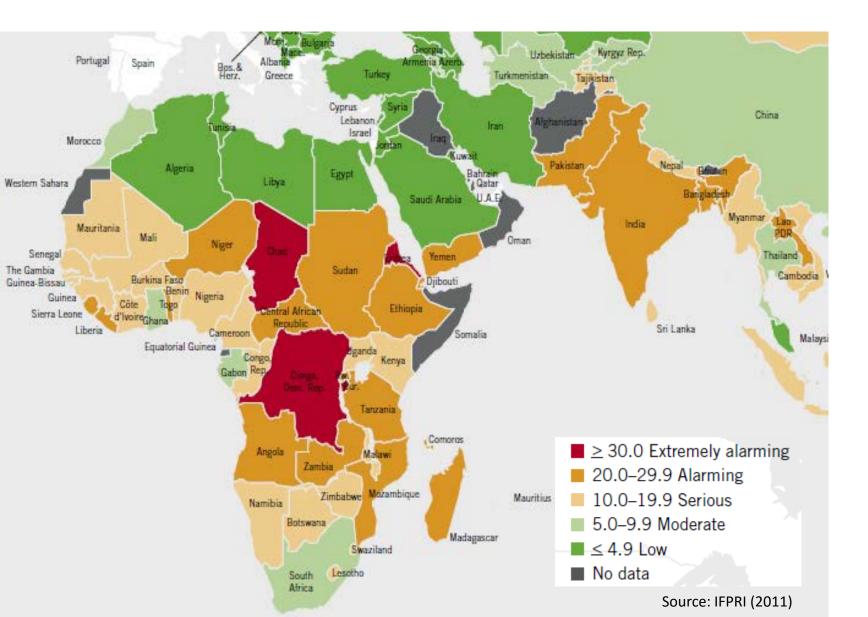
Importance for food security

- What is food security?
 - "all people, at all times, have physical, social and economic access to sufficient, safe and nutritious food which meets their dietary needs and food preferences for an active and healthy life" (FAO)



Global hunger situation

Africa Hunger Map 2011

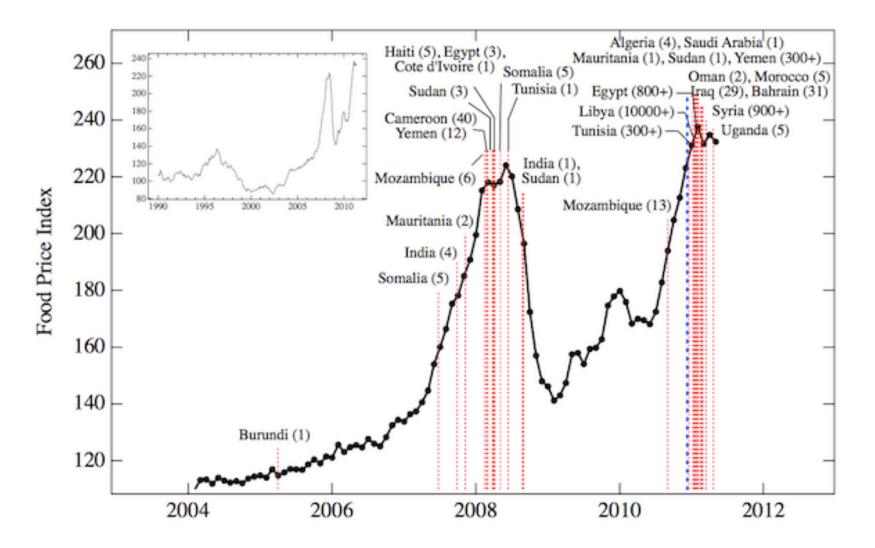






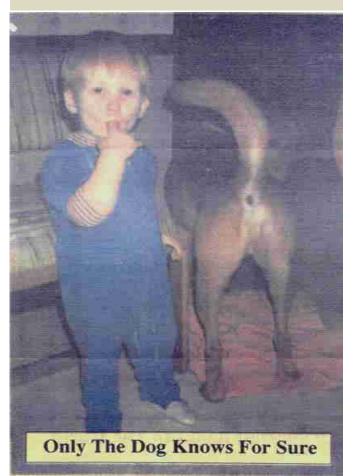
Source: google

FOOD PRICES, POVERTY AND FOOD SECURITY



The cost of knowing is nothing compared to the cost of not knowing

We can't afford such uncertainties



- Earth observation satellites
 - disaster management,
 - information about climatic events and impact
- Remote sensing and GIS technologies
 - managing and finding mitigation measures for soil erosion
 - surveying water resources and quality monitoring.

A special word of welcome to our 3 international speakers:

- Dr Francois Waldner UC Leuven, Belgium & GEOGLAM*
- 2. Dave Johnson NASS, USA & GEOGLAM*
- 3. Dave Halbert Project Manager, Airbus Defence & Space, UK

*The main objective of GEOGLAM is to reinforce the international community's capacity to produce and disseminate relevant, timely and accurate forecasts of agricultural production at national, regional, and global scales by using Earth Observation data.

A special word of thanks to our sponsors:

- 1. Monsanto
- 2. GeoGlam (Global Agricultural Monitoring)
- 3. SA Geo (South African Group on Earth Observations)
- 4. Agbiz Grain
- 5. Agricultural Research Council
- 6. South African National Space Agency
- 7. SiQ Spatial Intelligence
- 8. Geo Terra Image
- 9. Groot Constantia Winery Estate

"Well-fed people have many problems, hungry people only have one"

Traditional Chinese proverb