



science  
& technology

Department:  
Science and Technology  
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



# AfriCultuReS

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# ENHANCING FOOD SECURITY IN AFRICAN AGRICULTURAL SYSTEMS WITH THE SUPPORT OF REMOTE SENSING



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation Framework Programme under grant agreement No 774652



# CHALLENGE

- **224 million** individuals, about **38% of the population above 15 years** in **sub-Saharan Africa**, suffered from severe food insecurity in 2016
- **≈ 3% of the current World's Population threatened by food** insecurity lives in **sub-Saharan Africa**

FAO estimations, Nov-2017

AfriCultuReS' challenge is to **IMPROVE PEOPLE'S wellbeing** through the **improvement of Food Security in Africa**.

Current World Population

**7,582,783,787**

[view all people on 1 page >](#)

TODAY	THIS YEAR
Births today <b>356,192</b>	Births this year <b>125,370,011</b>
Deaths today <b>147,532</b>	Deaths this year <b>51,927,294</b>
Population Growth today <b>208,660</b>	Population Growth this year <b>73,442,717</b>



# OBJECTIVES

1. To **improve** and **turn operational** innovative food production **monitoring and forecasting** methods in Africa for **enriched decision making**
2. To **reduce** subjectivity and error in crop area and yield estimates
3. To **extend** the EU knowledge on EO based services for AG monitoring in Africa
4. To deliver a **platform** to assess and analyze food production
5. To **predict upcoming threats** due to climate change and propose sustainable adaptation in crop and livestock farming systems
6. To deliver information and best practices in a **user friendly** way
7. To **build capacity** and leverage **awareness raising** among decision makers concerned about food security in Africa

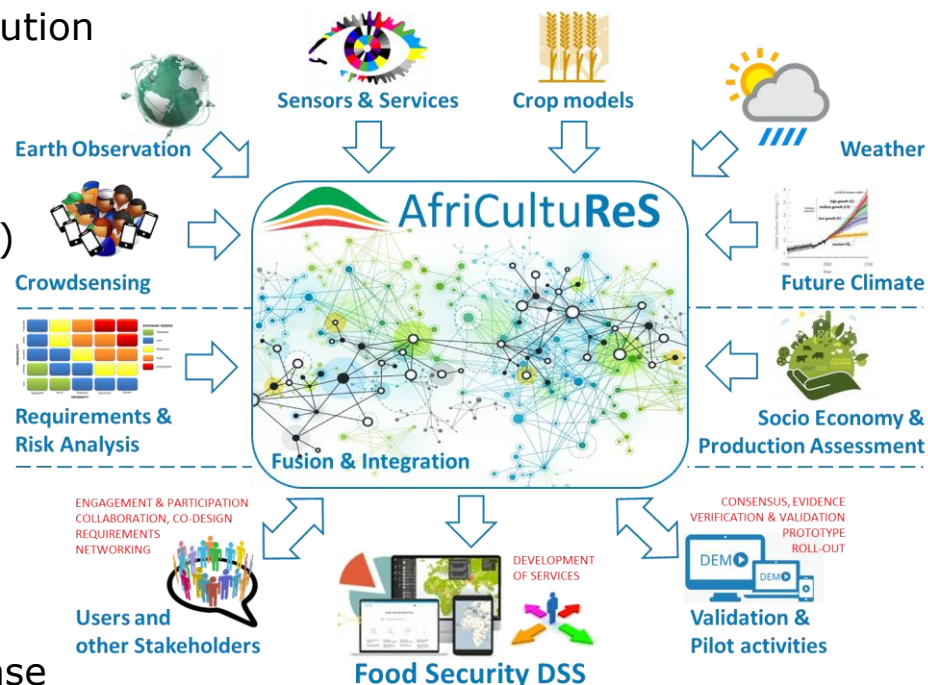


**AfriCultuReS** will develop a comprehensive solution to **enrich Decision Making on food security** through a **Decision Support System**:

- Agricultural models (crops and livestock)
- Weather forecast and climate services
- In situ data, “crowdsensing”
- Earth Observation

These elements will be tightly woven to provide Decision Support System in **two phases**:

- A **pre-operational and validation** phase shall operate over pilot areas representative of the African agricultural systems
- A **operational demonstration** phase shall upscale the results to serve larger areas and to reach a **large number of users**



## H2020 - SFS-43-2017 "EO services for the monitoring of agricultural production in Africa"

**17 Partners** | 50% African + 50% European | Industry & Academia | Multidisciplinary Team

GMV (lead, ES)



Aristotle University of Thessaloniki (GR)



DRAXIS Environmental Technologies (GR)



HCP International (NL)



Sapienza University of Rome (IT)



Swedish Meteorological and Hydrological Institute (SE)



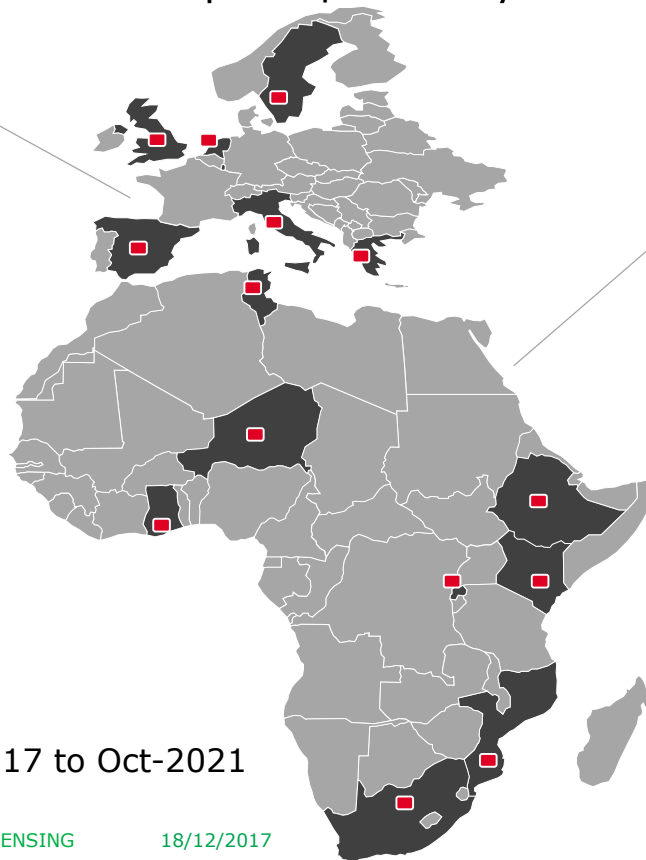
University of Cantabria (ES)



University of Leeds (UK)



University of Sheffield (UK)



Centre Régional AGRHYMET (NE)



CGIS - University of Rwanda (RW)



CERSGIS - University of Ghana (GH)



GeoSAS (ET)



LocateIT (KE)



Observatoire du Sahara et du Sahel (TN)



South African National Space agency (ZA)



Eduardo Mondlane University (MZ)

EC grant 8.5M€ | 48 months | Nov-2017 to Oct-2021

AfriCultuReS - ENHANCING FOOD SECURITY IN AFRICAN AGRICULTURAL SYSTEMS WITH THE SUPPORT OF REMOTE SENSING

18/12/2017

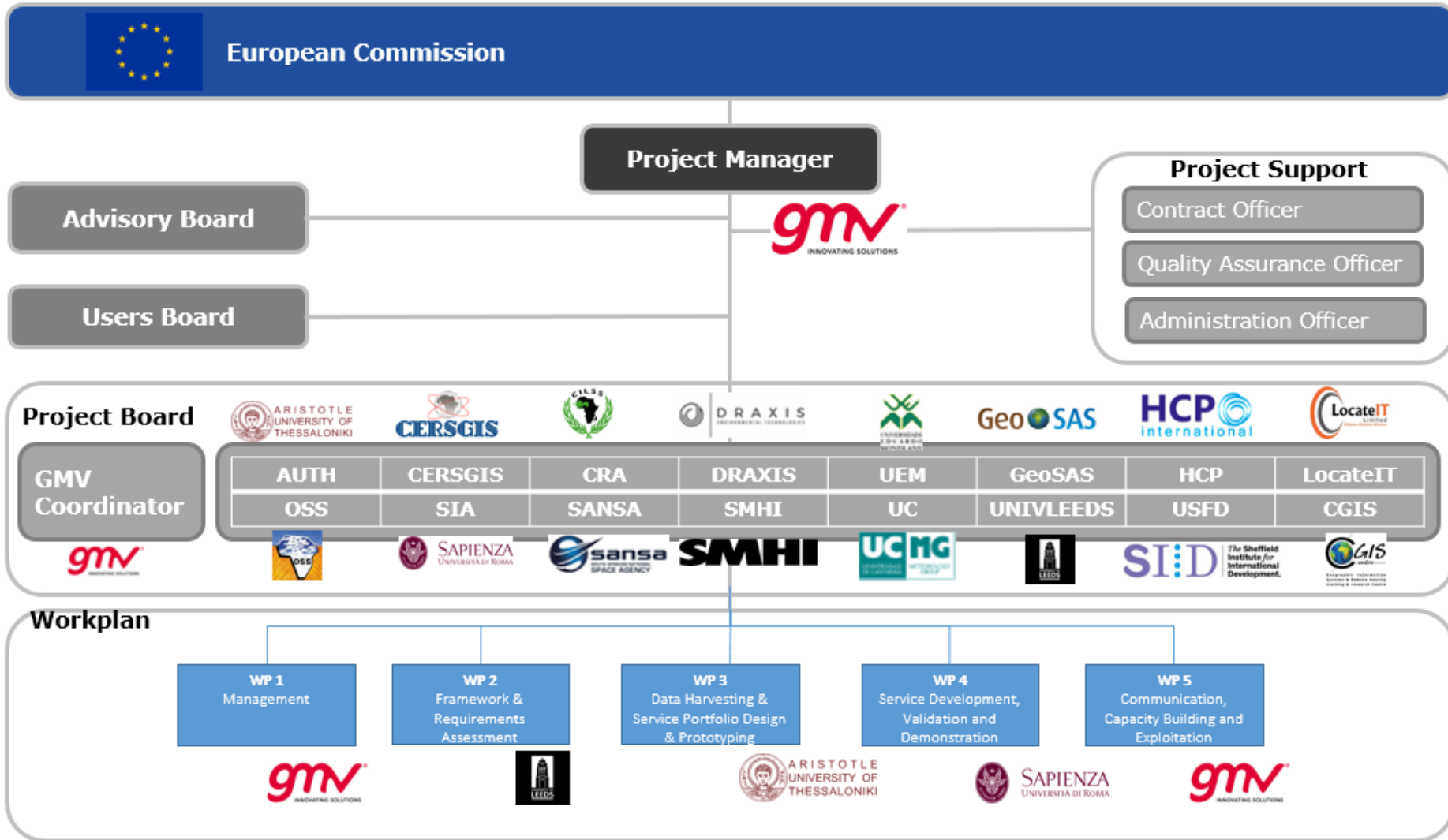


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# PROJECT ORGANIZATION

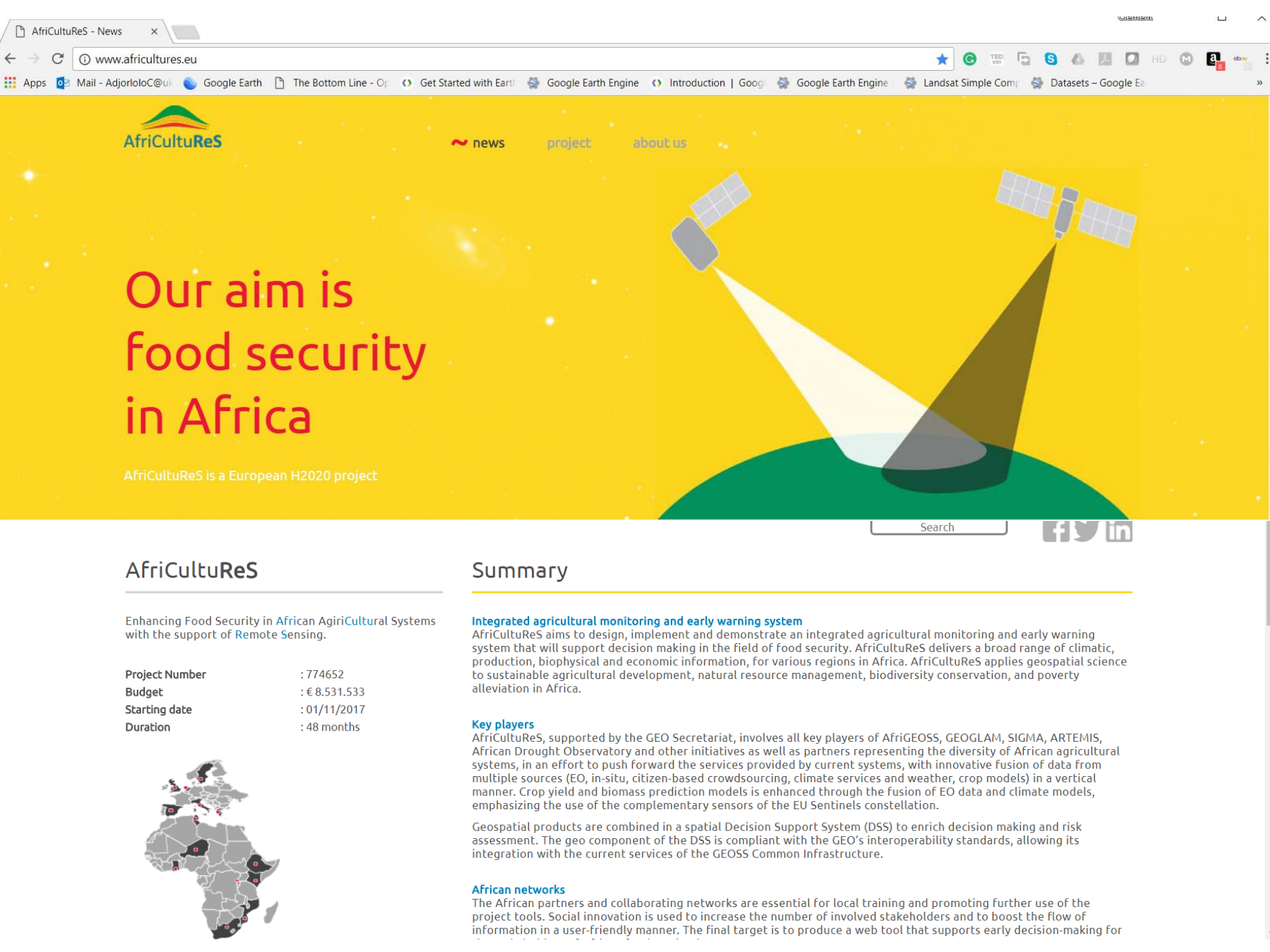


# Project Progress

## 1. Project KOM, Addis Ababa, 23-24 Nov.2017







# Our aim is food security in Africa

AfriCultuReS is a European H2020 project



## AfriCultuReS

Enhancing Food Security in African Agricultural Systems with the support of Remote Sensing.

Project Number : 774652  
Budget : € 8.531.533  
Starting date : 01/11/2017  
Duration : 48 months



## Summary

### Integrated agricultural monitoring and early warning system

AfriCultuReS aims to design, implement and demonstrate an integrated agricultural monitoring and early warning system that will support decision making in the field of food security. AfriCultuReS delivers a broad range of climatic, production, biophysical and economic information, for various regions in Africa. AfriCultuReS applies geospatial science to sustainable agricultural development, natural resource management, biodiversity conservation, and poverty alleviation in Africa.

### Key players

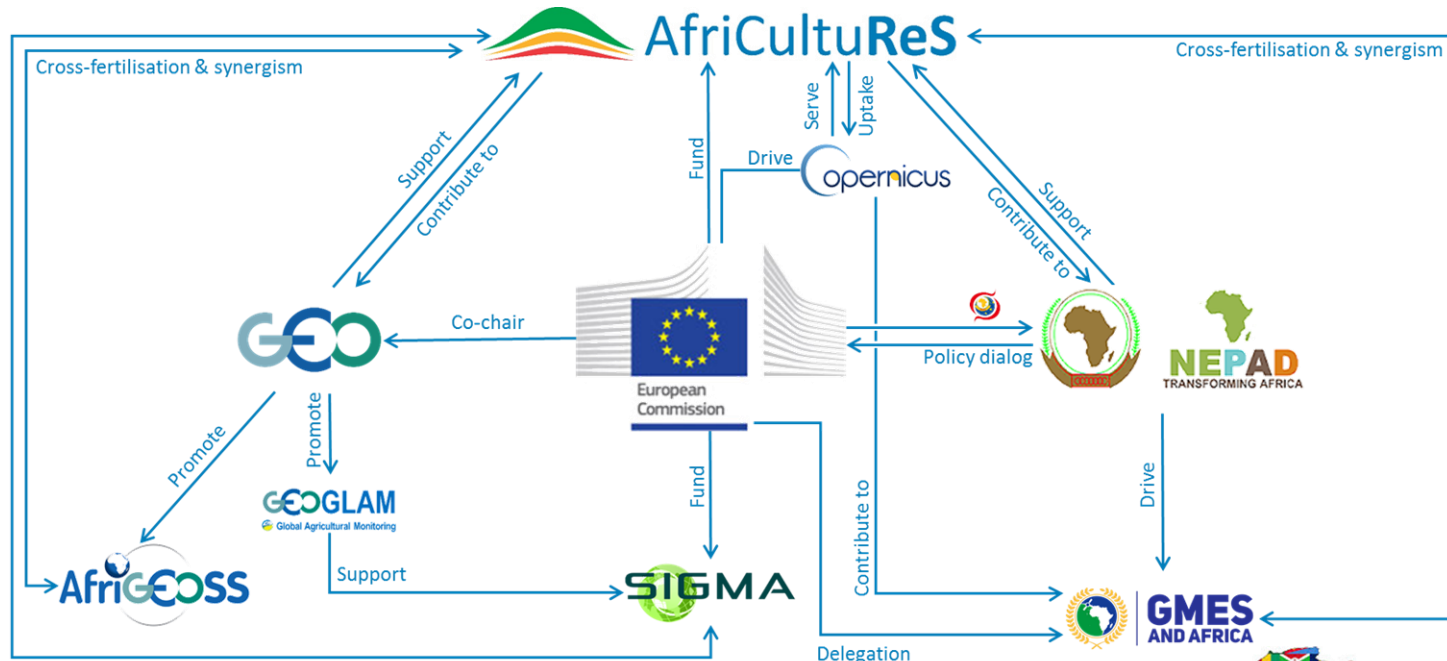
AfriCultuReS, supported by the GEO Secretariat, involves all key players of AfriGEOSS, GEOGLAM, SIGMA, ARTEMIS, African Drought Observatory and other initiatives as well as partners representing the diversity of African agricultural systems, in an effort to push forward the services provided by current systems, with innovative fusion of data from multiple sources (EO, in-situ, citizen-based crowdsourcing, climate services and weather, crop models) in a vertical manner. Crop yield and biomass prediction models is enhanced through the fusion of EO data and climate models, emphasizing the use of the complementary sensors of the EU Sentinels constellation.

Geospatial products are combined in a spatial Decision Support System (DSS) to enrich decision making and risk assessment. The geo component of the DSS is compliant with the GEO's interoperability standards, allowing its integration with the current services of the GEOSS Common Infrastructure.

### African networks

The African partners and collaborating networks are essential for local training and promoting further use of the project tools. Social innovation is used to increase the number of involved stakeholders and to boost the flow of information in a user-friendly manner. The final target is to produce a web tool that supports early decision-making for

# CONTEXT



## Impact



International Programmes

African National Policies  
African Citizens



# SUPPORTED BY...



European Commission

Horizon 2020  
European Union funding  
for Research & Innovation



## African Union



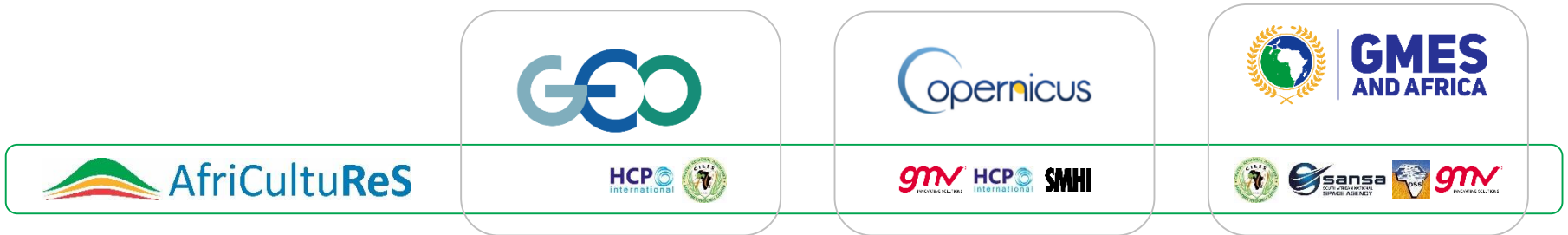
**NEPAD**  
TRANSFORMING AFRICA



**GEO** GROUP ON  
EARTH OBSERVATIONS

**AfriCultuReS** is envisaged to be a **GEO (GEOGLAM, AfriGEOSS, EUROGEOSS)**, Copernicus and **GMES & Africa** contributing action

**AfriCultuReS** partners are **heavily involved in GEO, Copernicus and GMES & Africa**



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**thank you**



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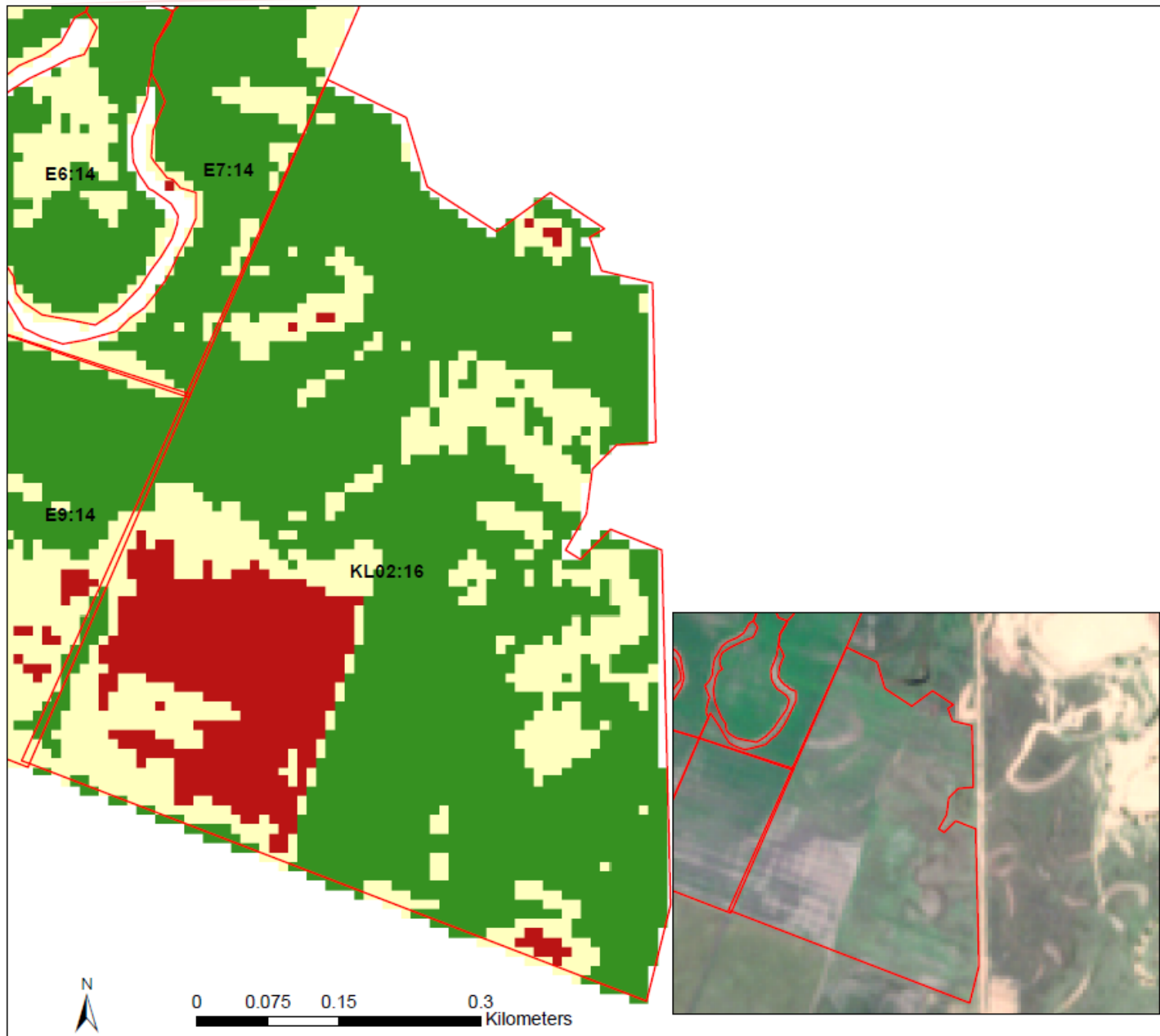


# CropWatch Pilot Study

# GFADA



# Crop Monitoring Services: Within Field Anomaly



## Legend





 Farm Boundaries

Image Date 2018 02 01

## Field Condition

 Sparse vegetation/water logging

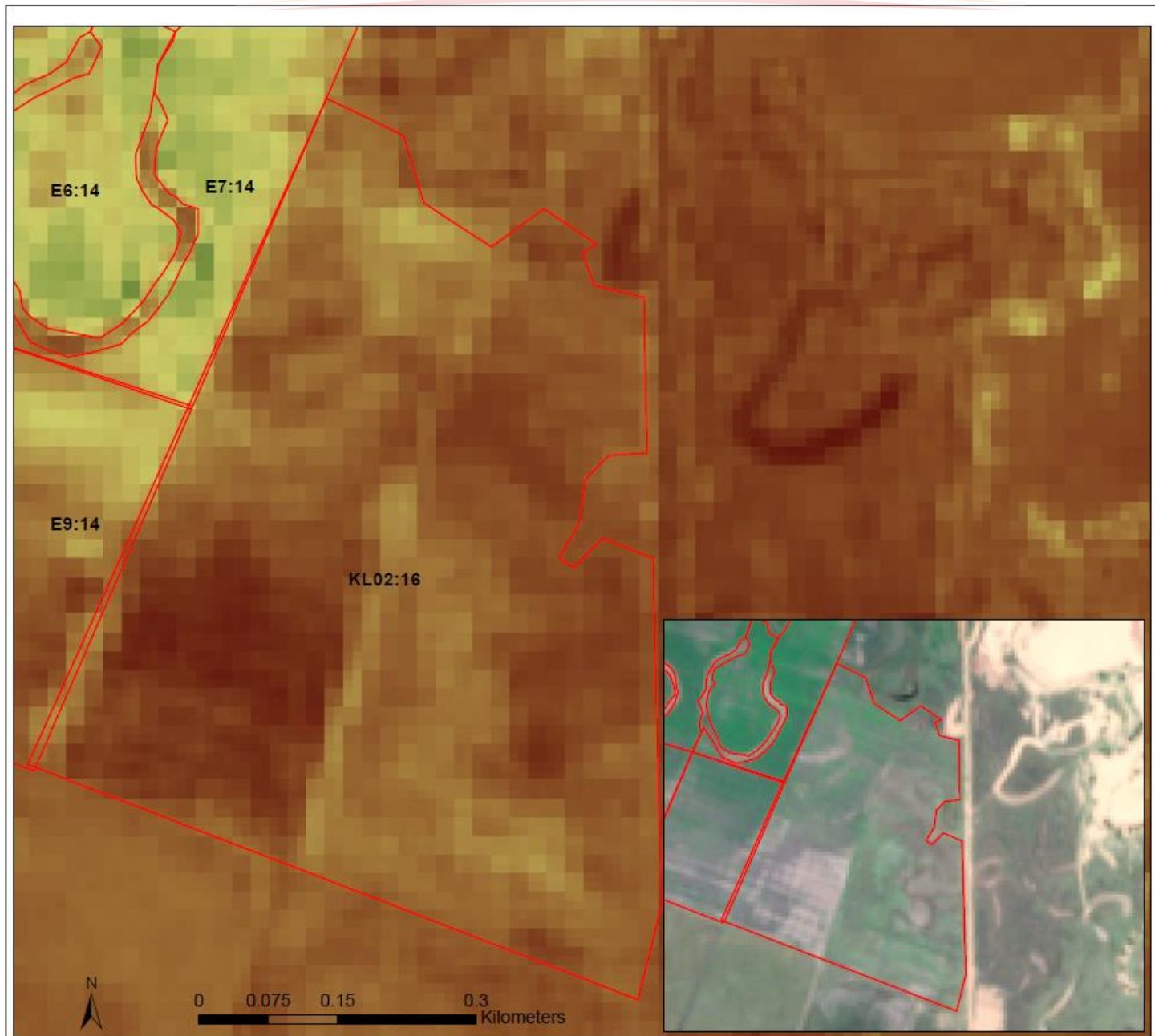
 Lower vegetation cover/density

 Higher vegetation cover/density


Projection: UTM 35S  
Datum: WGS 1984  
Paper size: A4

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# Leaf Area Index (LAI)



## Legend

 Farm Boundaries

## LAI

Value

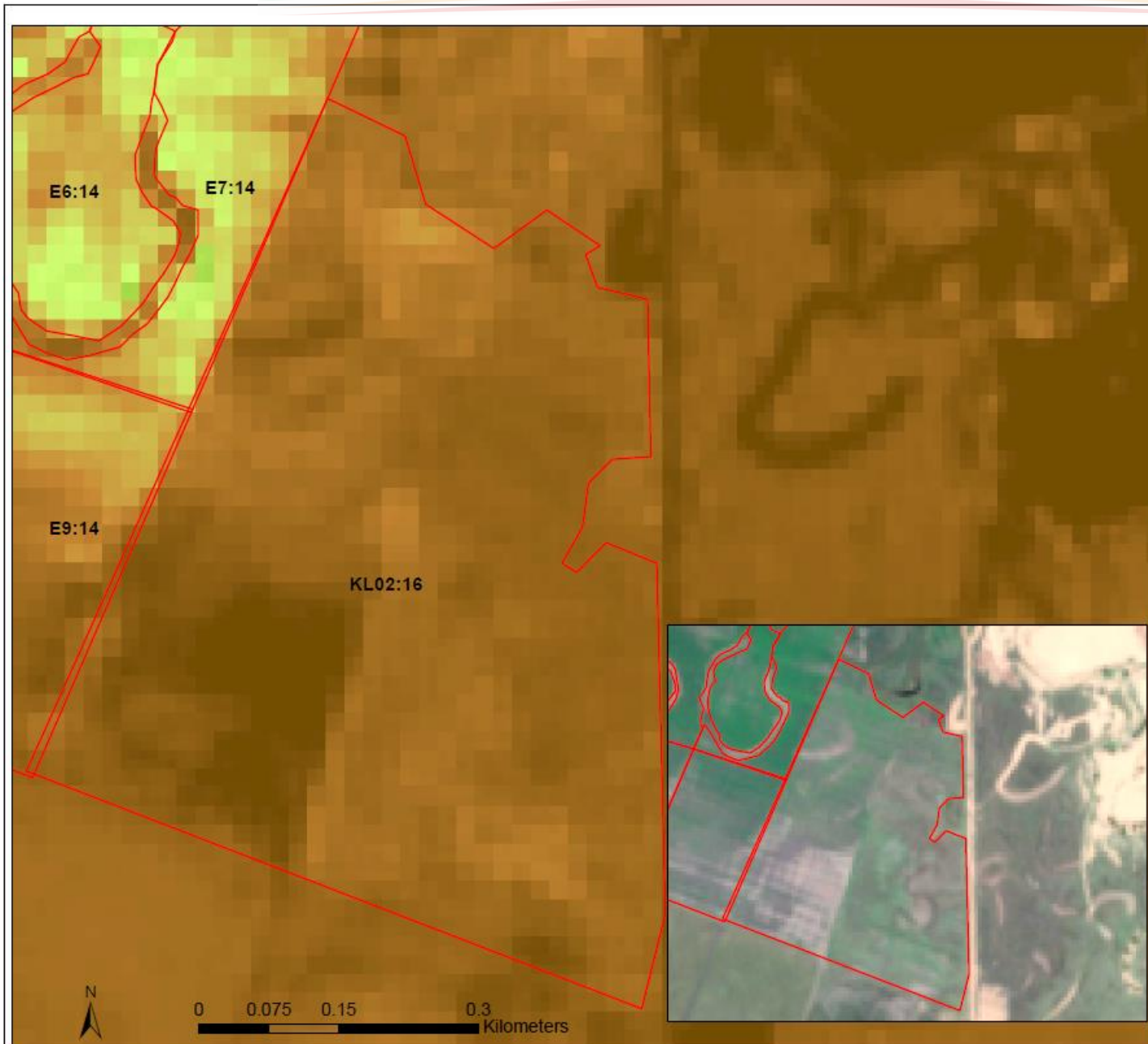
 High : 24

 Low : 0


Projection: UTM 35S  
Datum: WGS 1984  
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# Crop Canopy Chlorophyll Content



## Legend

 Farm Boundaries

LAI\_cab

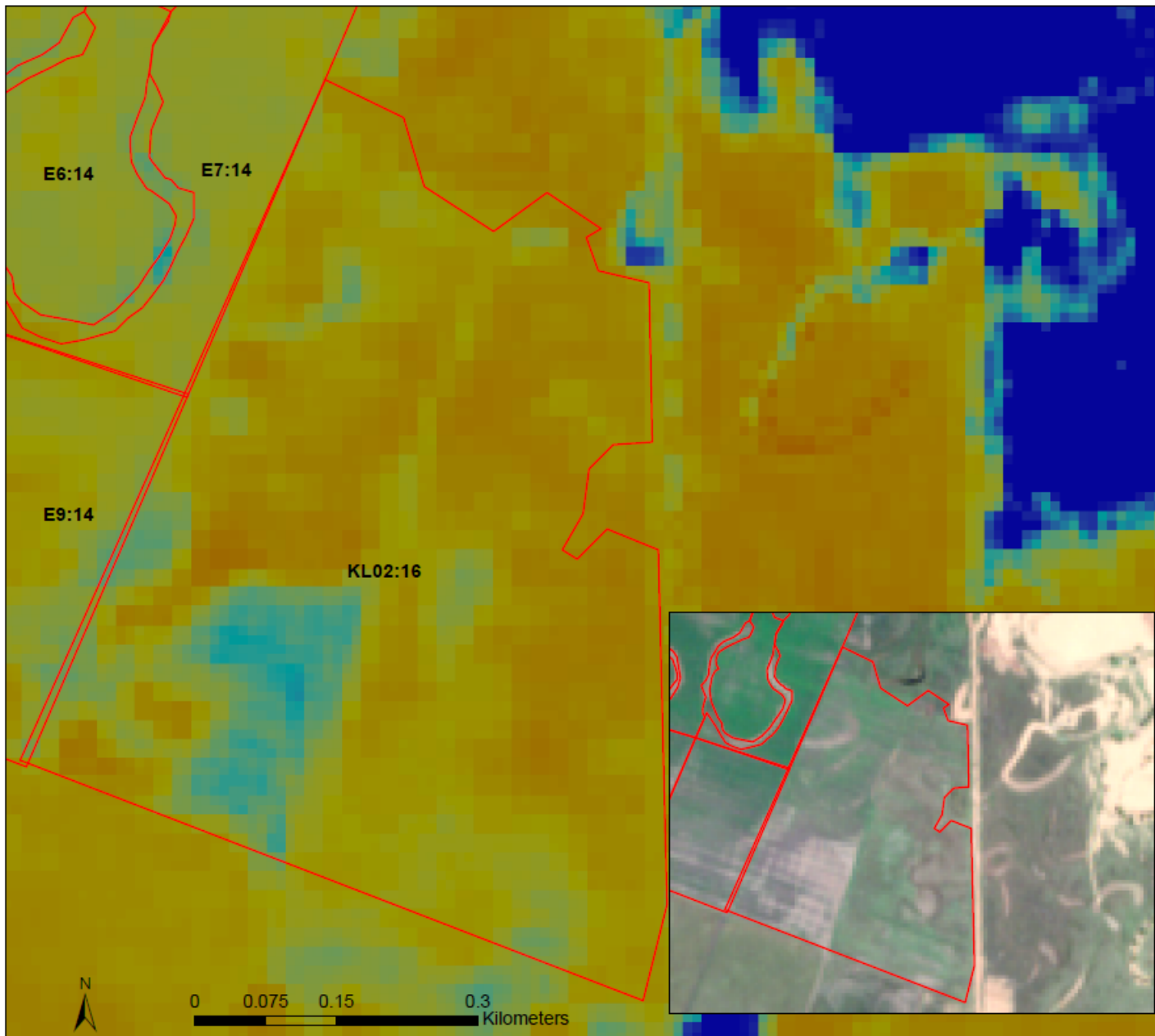
Chl  
 High

Low


Projection: UTM 35S  
Datum: WGS 1984  
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# Crop Canopy Water Content Anomaly




## Legend

 Farm Boundaries

LAI\_CW

Water

 High

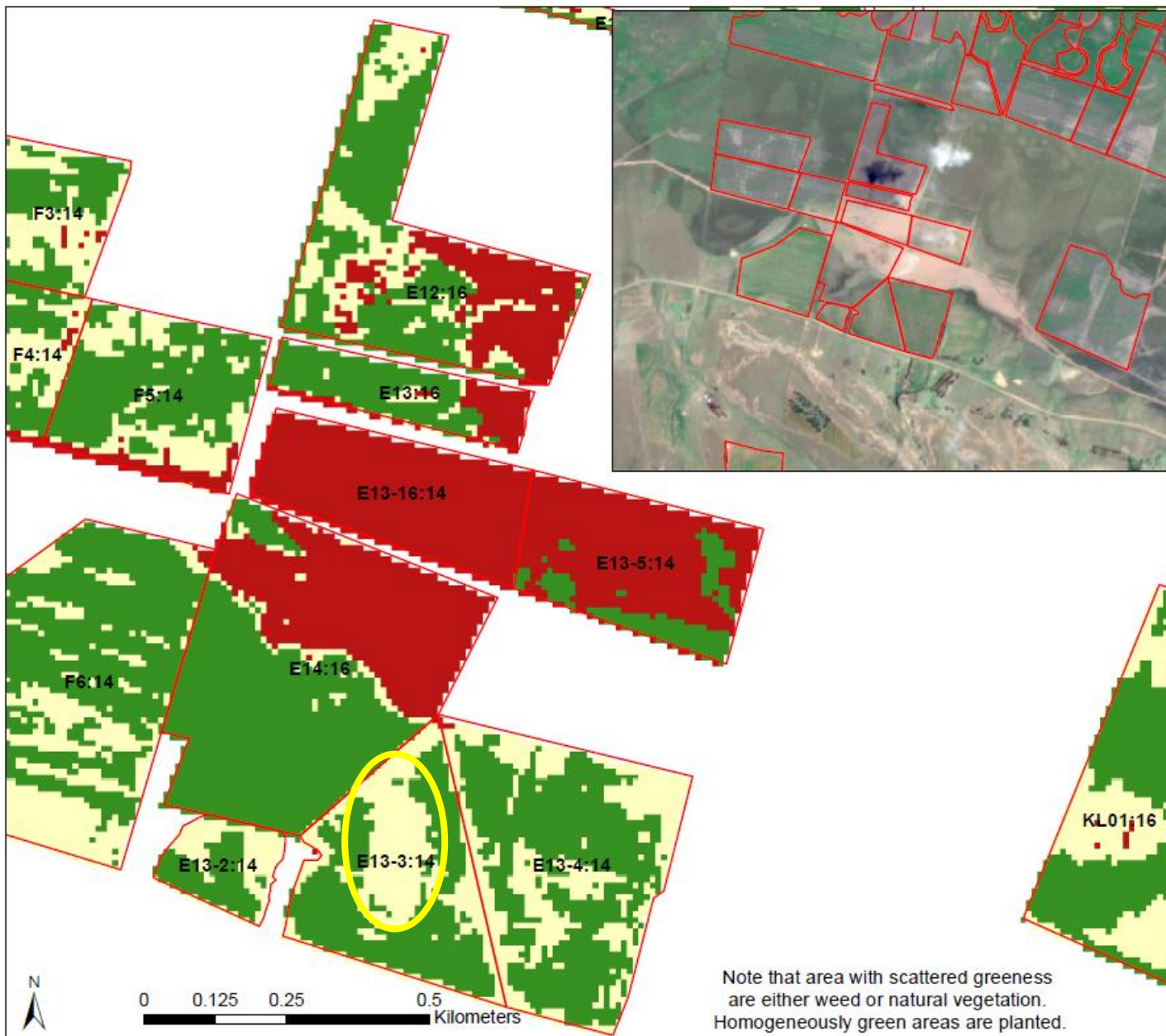
Low

Projection: UTM 36S  
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# Crop Canopy Water Content



## Legend

Farm Boundaries

**Image Date 2018 02 01**

## Field Condition

Sparse vegetation/water logging

Lower vegetation cover/density

Higher vegetation cover/density

Projection: UTM 36S  
Datum: WGS 1984  
Paper size: A4

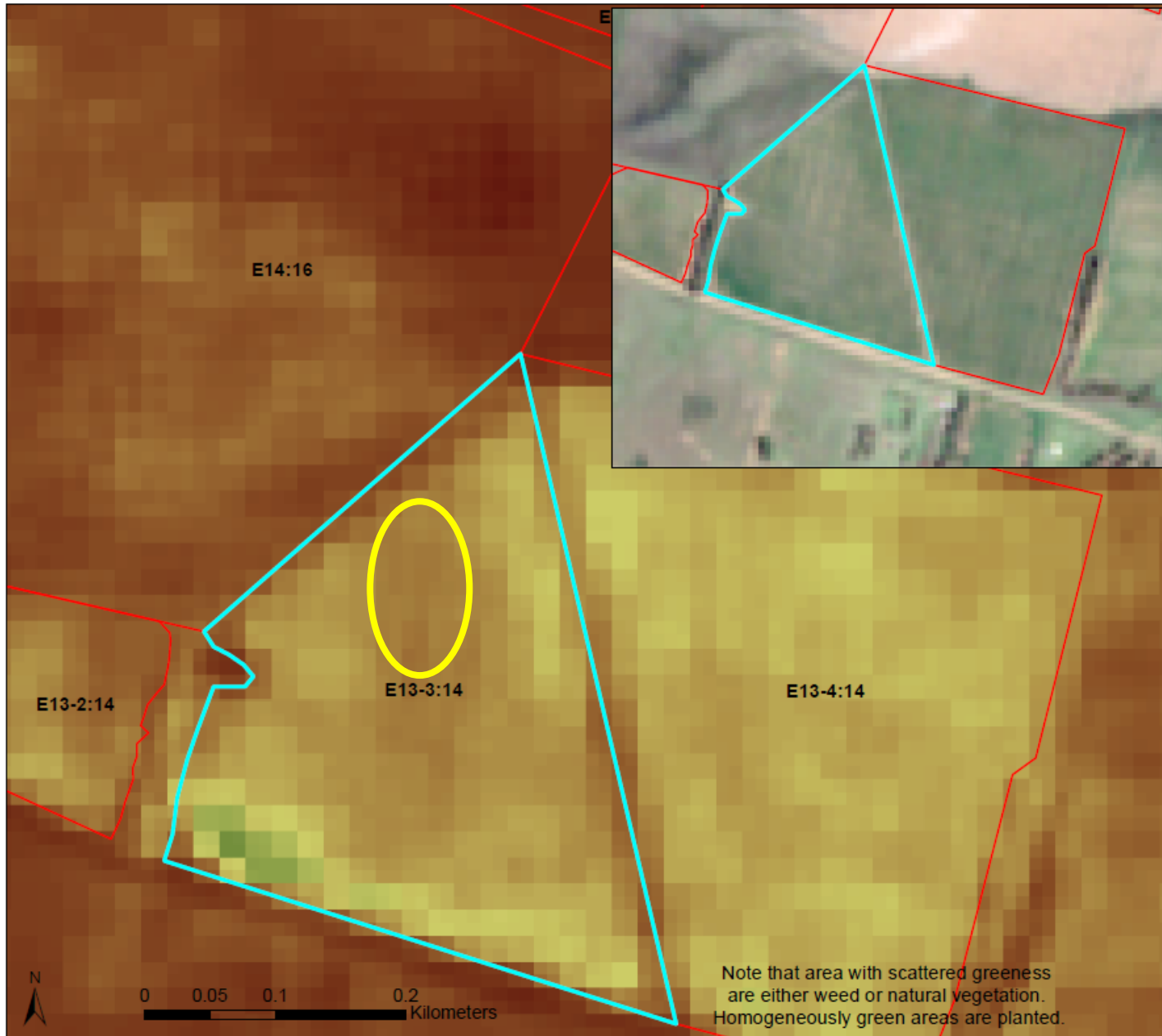
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Note that area with scattered greenness  
are either weed or natural vegetation.  
Homogeneously green areas are planted.






# Leaf Area Index (LAI)



## Legend

 Farm Boundaries

LAI

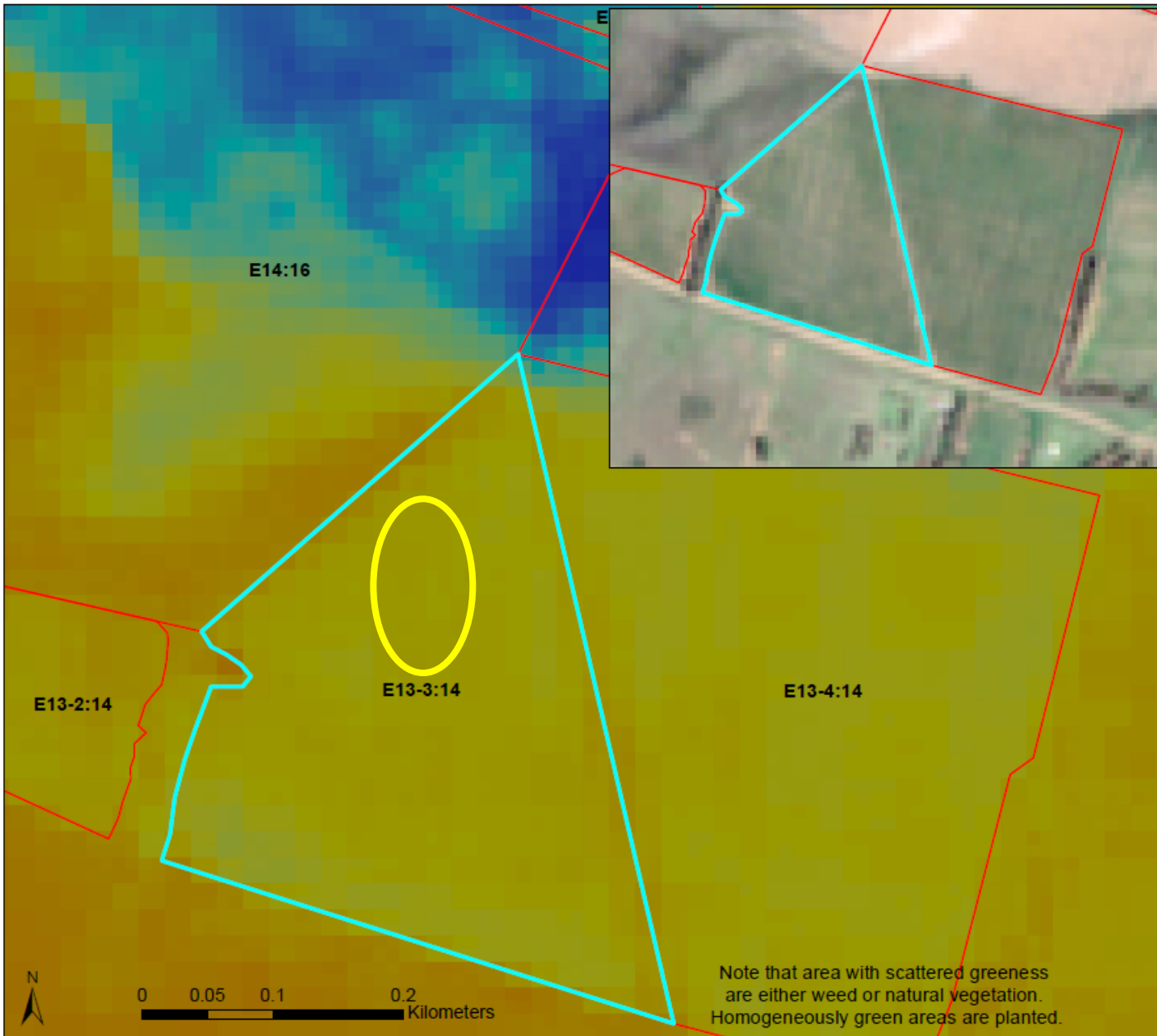
Value High : 24

Low : 0


Projection: UTM 35S  
Datum: WGS 1984  
Paper size: A4

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[http:// www.sansa.org.za](http://www.sansa.org.za)

# Crop Canopy Water Content

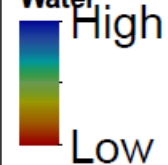


## Legend

 Farm Boundaries

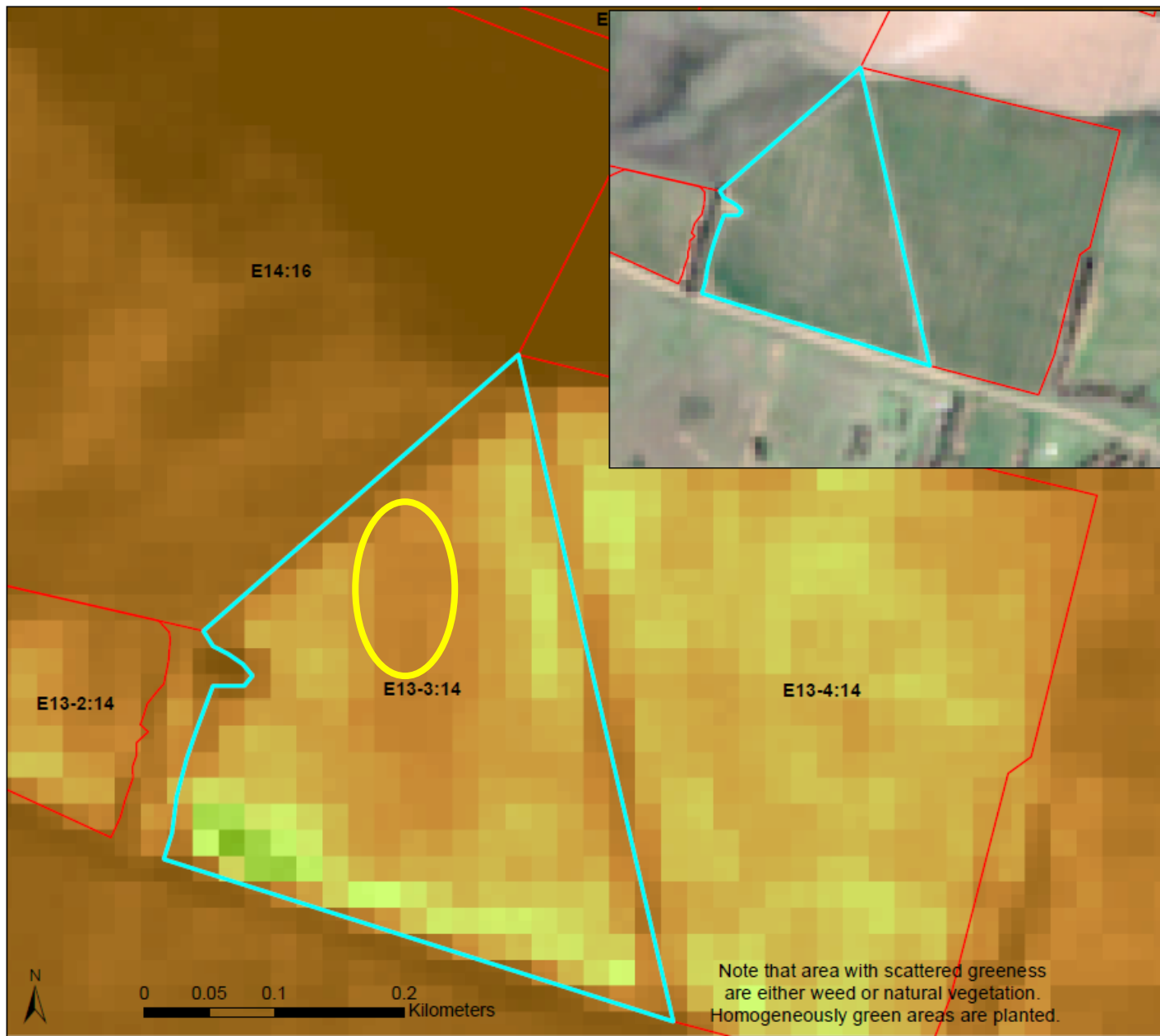
LAI\_CW

Water



Projection: UTM 35S  
Datum: WGS 1984  
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E14:16

E13-2:14

E13-3:14


E13-4:14

Note that area with scattered greenness are either weed or natural vegetation. Homogeneously green areas are planted.

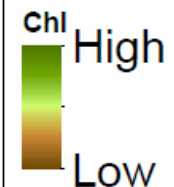


0 0.05 0.1 0.2 Kilometers

Legend

 Farm Boundaries

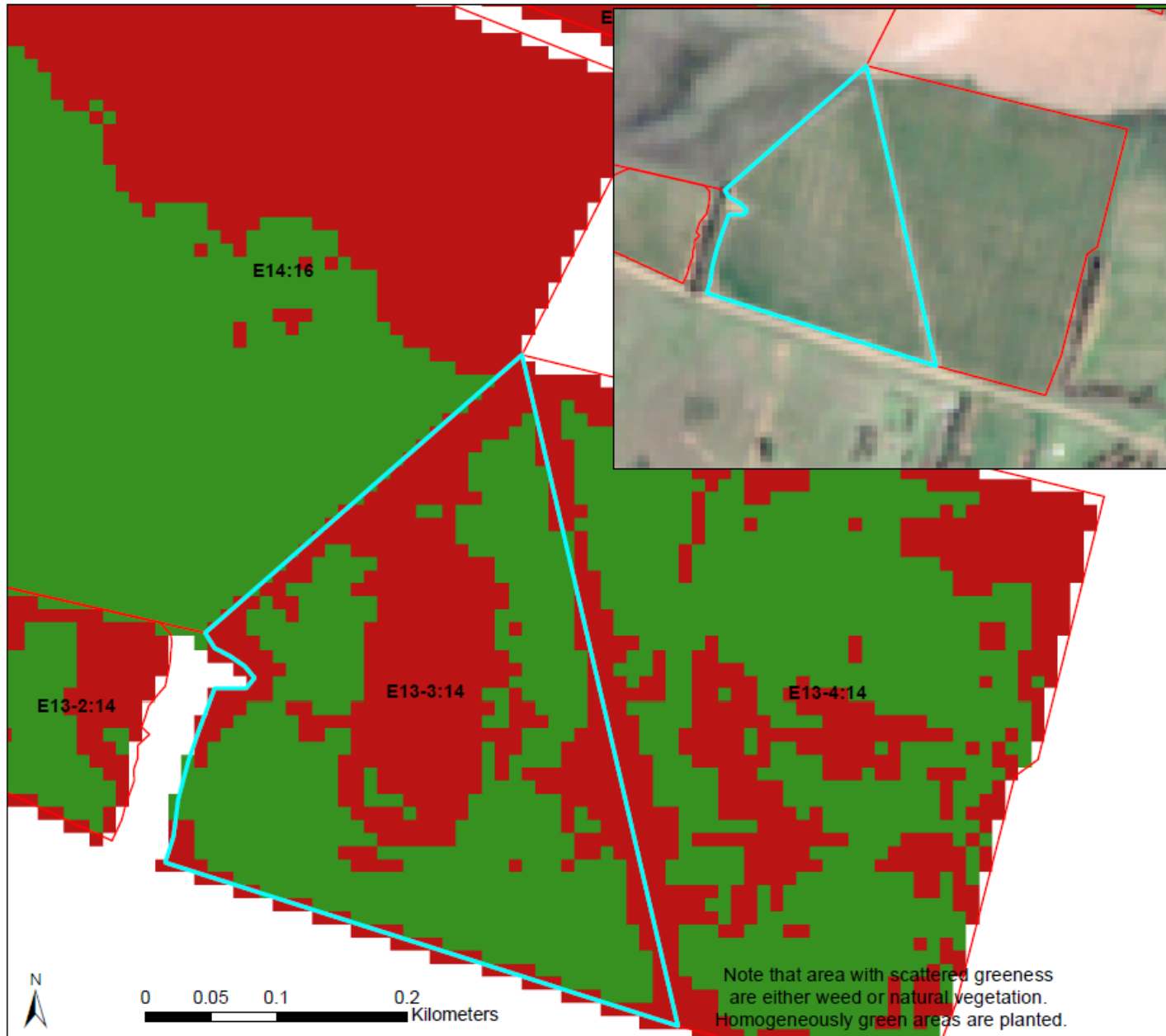
LAI\_cab



Projection: UTM 35S  
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**Legend**

□ Farm Boundaries

**Image Date 2018 02 01**

**Chlorophyll Map**

■ Chlorophyll Deficit

■ Healthy Vegetation

Projection: UTM 35S  
 Datum: WGS 1984  
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